Reconsidering evidence, focus & the effectivity of treatments for negative symptoms.

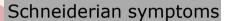
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Negative symptoms

- Described since 19th century
- Regarded as primary feature of schizophrenia



Published in 1959
Positive symptoms as "first rank symptoms"





Current evidence

- Few effective intervetions for negative symptoms
- Heterogeneous construct subdivided in subdimensions
- urgent need for interventions targeting negative symptoms

Consequences

- Focus upon positive symptoms in diagnosis
- Focus upon positive symptoms in clinical trials.
 - Paucity of clinical trials into negative symptoms



Have treatment options been dimissed while actually effective in subdomains of negative symptoms? We need to revisit current evidence from clinical trials targeting negative symptoms. Are you in?!